

1644

China: Ch'ung Cheng, the last Ming
died. Manchu or Ch'ing
dynasty was established
Christian assumes control of Sweden
Descartes' PRINCIPIA.

1644

1912 Dates J-BK

(1612-1650) MONTROSE, James Graham, MARQUIS of
Scotch noble. Royalist leader under Charles I
Born in Edinburgh, Scotland. Was opposed to
Charles I until 1641 when he became
a royalist. The king made him
lieutenant general of Scotland (1644)
and in the same year he won 6 battles
over the COVENANTERS. Was defeated
however, in 1645 by David Leslie at
PITLIPHAUGH. Again entered Scotland

(1649). But in 1650 was defeated at
INVERCARRON, taken prisoner and
executed.

1644

Manchu found Ch'ing dynasty
in China.

Aug. 3, 5, 10, 1684

FREIBURG

After a very sharply contested
battle at Freiburg, a town in
the province of Baden, Germany,
the French under LOUÏSE
forced the retreat of the Bavarians
under MERCEY and captured all
their artillery and baggage.
Several times in its later history
Freiburg was captured by the

French but was never retained by
them.

1644-1655

237th Pope

Innocent X

know. Condemned errors of jansenism which maintained that by original sin man has lost his freedom of will and that divine grace is irresistible. Innocent supported Ireland with ships and money in defending its faith.

July 2, 1644

Royalists (Cavaliers) were
defeated at Marston Moor

1644

Manchus conquered China

1644

1912 Dates J-BK

Fall of MING dynasty
in China

1644 AD

China
Qing dynasty